





## Begränsade ekonomiska effekter av krigen



Lägre energipriser än för ett år sedan

### Oljepris inkl. termin



### Naturgaspris inkl. termin



### Usla amerikanska statsfinanser

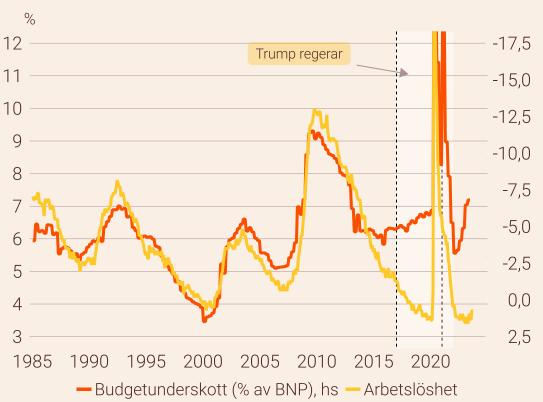


### Risk för högre räntor, också i Sverige

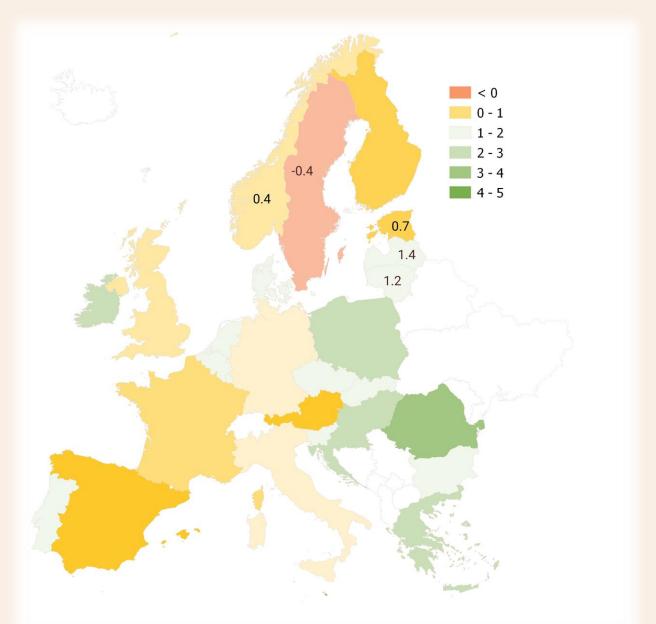
### **USAs statsskuld (inkl. Vita husets prognos)**







### **BNP-tillväxt 2024**



### Arbetsmarknaden har börjat försvagas

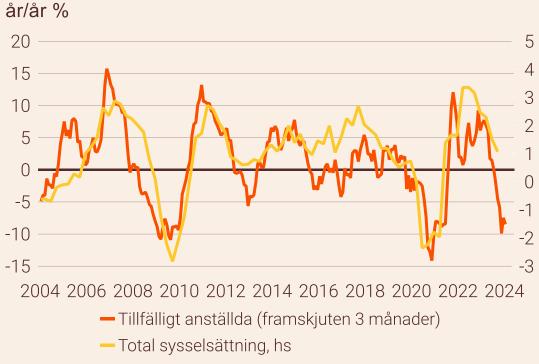


#### Arbetslöshet inkl. Swedbanks prognos



2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024 2026 Källor: Swedbank Analys & Macrobond

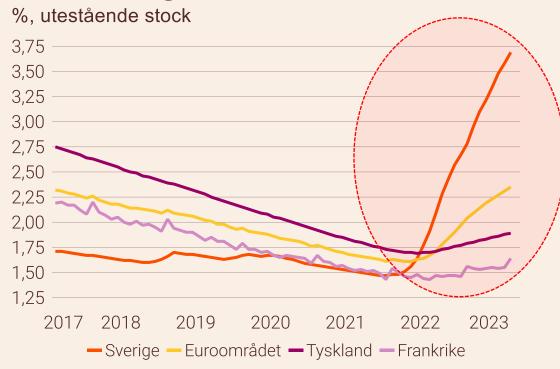
### Tillfälligt anställda & total sysselsättning



## 1) Räntekänsligheten

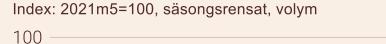


### Genomsnittlig bolåneränta



#### Källor: Swedbank Analys & Macrobond

#### Konsumtion av möbler & andra prylar till hemmet

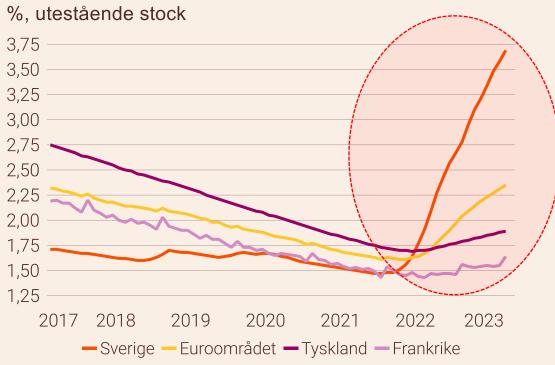




## 1) Räntekänsligheten



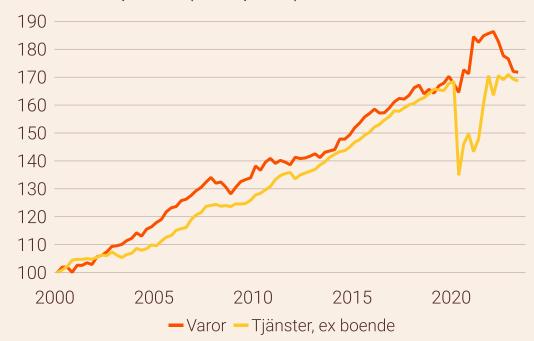
#### Genomsnittlig bolåneränta



#### Källor: Swedbank Analys & Macrobond

#### Varu- och tjänstekonsumtion

index 2000q1=100 (fasta priser)



Källor: Swedbank Analys & Macrobond

### 2) Omvärldsberoendet



### När världshandeln minskar så minskar svensk export

### Världshandeln och svensk varuexport

SEK mdkr, vs, index (hs)



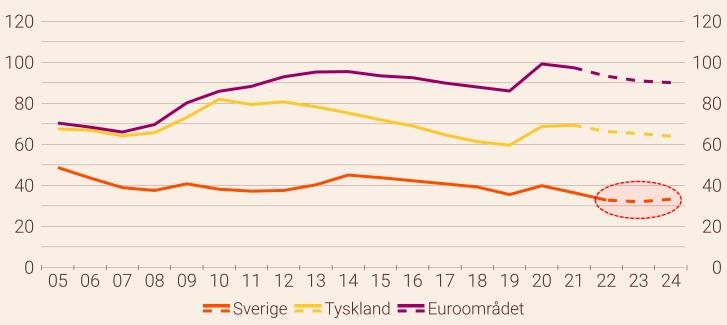
## 3) Hårdare ekonomisk politik



Både penning- och finanspolitik stramare än i flera andra länder

#### Offentlig skuld

% av BNP, bruttoskuld





Anm.: Swedbanks prognos för Sverige. EU-kommissionens prognos för övriga EU-länder.

## Räntetoppen är nådd!



### Riksbankens styrränta och STIBOR 3M



### Räntebladet - november

	2023-11-24	2024 jun	2024 dec	2025 jun	2025 dec
Riksbankens styrränta	4,00	3,75	3,25	2,75	2,50
Stibor 3M	4,05	3,85	3,35	2,85	2,60
Statsobligationsräntor					
2 år	3,42	3,05	2,90	2,80	2,70
5 år	2,76	2,90	2,90	2,90	2,90
10 år	2,72	2,80	2,90	3,00	3,00
Swapräntor					
2 år	3,68	3,35	3,20	3,10	3,00
5 år	3,16	3,30	3,25	3,20	3,20
10 år	3,06	3,20	3,25	3,30	3,30

Anm.: Prognoserna på statsobligations- och swapräntor utgår från den makroekonomiska bedömningen <u>i Swedbank Economic Outlook (fyra</u> gånger per år) men uppdateras varje månad utifrån tillkommande information.

	2023 okt (utfall)	2024 jun	2024 dec	2025 jun	2025 dec
Bolåneräntor					
3 mån	4,77	4,80	4,25	3,90	3,40
3 år	4,60	4,60	4,30	4,10	4,00
5 år	4,31	4,30	4,20	4,10	4,10

Anm.: Bolåneräntorna är faktiska (ej listade) genomsnitträntor för Danske Bank, Länsförsäkringar, Nordea, SBAB, SEB, SHB, Skandiabanken och Swedbank. Utfallen är genomsnitt för den senaste månaden som det finns utfall för.

### Inflation under målet om 1 år



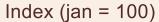
### Inflationen inkl. Swedbanks prognos

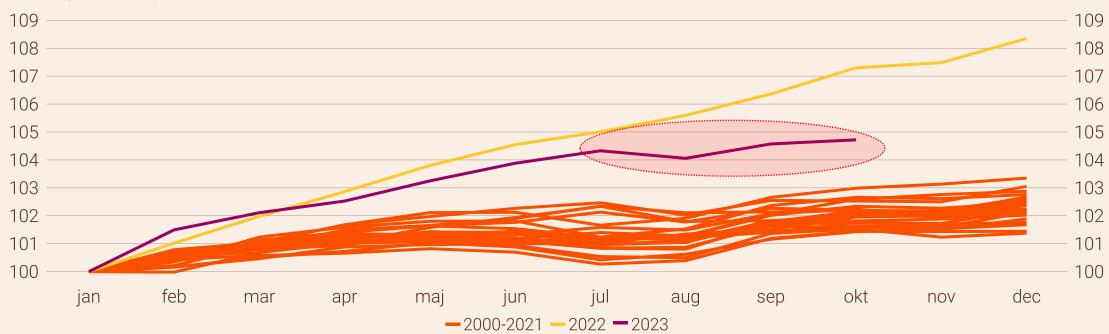


### Normal prisutvecklingen sedan i juli



### KPIF exkl. energi







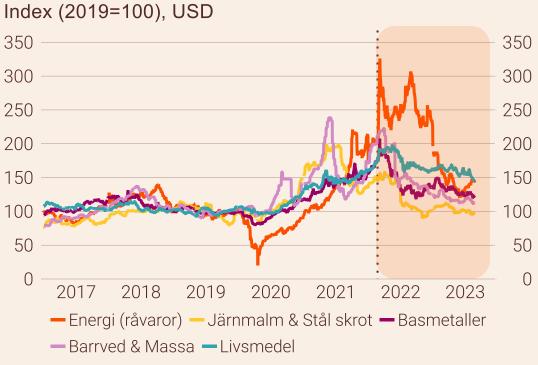


#### Fraktkostnader



Källor: Swedbank Analys & Macrobond

### Råvarupriser





## Lägre reduktionsplikt & skatt sänker drivmedelspriser

### **Elpris**





#### Källor: Swedbank Analys & Macrobond

### Drivmedelspriser inkl. Swedbanks prognos



## Kronan har trendat svagare i 50 år



#### **EURSEK**



## Vår köpkraft är bättre än sitt rykte!

Ökad sysselsättning, sänkta skatter & högre löneökningar i Sverige har kompenserat för kronförsvagningen

#### Hushållens disponibelinkomst 2022

Index (1999=100), per capita, fasta priser, nationell valuta



#### Källor: Swedbank Analys & Macrobond

### Hushållens disponibelinkomst 2022

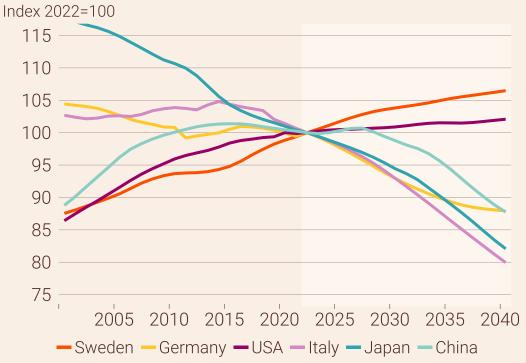
Index (1999=100), per capita, fasta priser, euro



## Fyra fördelar för Sverige

Demografi

### Befolkningsutveckling (ålder 15-64)

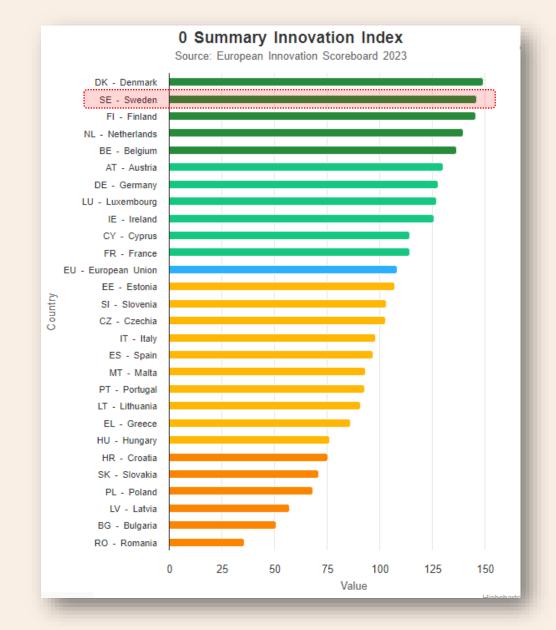


Källor: Världsbanken, Swedbank Analys & Macrobond

## Fyra fördelar för Sverige

- Demografi
- Innovation
- Välutbildad arbetskraft

Bra positionerade f
ör gr
ön
omst
ällning, vi har energin





# Appendix

### **Swedbanks BNP-prognos**

Årlig förändring i %	2022	2023P	2024P	2025P	
USA	1,9	2,4 (2,0)	0,8 (0,4)	1,6 (1,8)	
Kina	3,0	5,0 (5,0)	4,8 (4,8)	4,5 (4,5)	
Euroområdet	3,4	0,4 (0,5)	0,2 (0,6)	1,5 (1,5)	
Tyskland	1,9	-0,2 (-0,3)	0,1 (0,5)	1,4 (1,4)	
Frankrike	2,5	0,8 (0,8)	0,5 (0,7)	1,5 (1,4)	
Italien	3,9	0,6 (0,8)	0,2 (0,4)	1,2 (1,3)	
Spanien	5,8	2,3 (2,2)	0,9 (0,9)	2,1 (1,9)	
Estland	-0,5	<b>-</b> 2,5 <b>(-</b> 2,0)	0,7 (2,0)	2,3 (3,0)	
Lettland	3,4	-0,4 (0,3)	1,4 (1,7)	2,5 (2,8)	
Litauen	2,4	-0,3 (-0,3)	1,2 (1,5)	2,0 (2,3)	
Sverige	2,8	-0,7 (-1,1)	-0,4 (-0,3)	1,7 (2,1)	
Norge	3,7	1,3 (1,3)	0,4 (0,4)	1,0 (1,0)	
Storbritannien	4,3	0,5 (0,5)	0,3 (0,5)	1,1 (0,7)	

Föregående prognos inom parentes.

Källa: Swedbank Analys

### Valutaprognoser

	Utfall 2023 13 Nov	Prognos 2023 31 Dec	2024 30 Jun	2024 31 Dec	2025 30 Jun	2025 31 Dec
EUR/USD	1,07	1,06	1,08	1,10	1,12	1,14
EUR/GBP	0,87	0,87	0,88	0,89	0,87	0,85
EUR/SEK	11,65	11,75	11,40	11,20	11,00	10,80
EUR/NOK	11,87	11,70	11,35	11,15	10,95	10,75
USD/SEK	10,91	11,08	10,56	10,18	9,82	9,47
USD/CNY	7,29	7,30	7,15	7,00	7,00	7,00
USD/JPY	151,5	148,0	140,0	135,0	130,0	120,0
NOK/SEK	0,98	1,00	1,00	1,00	1,00	1,00
KIX (handelsvägt index)	128,7	130,2	126,3	123,9	121,5	119,2

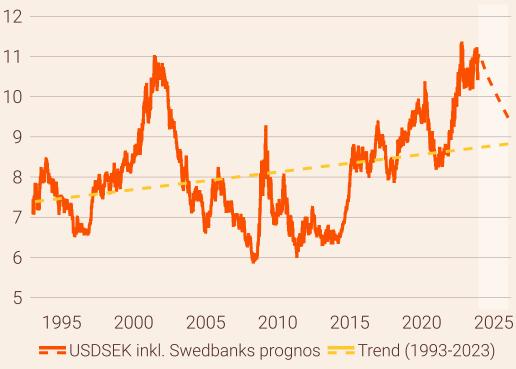
### Trenden med svagare krona tycks bruten



### Men varaktig förstärkning först till våren



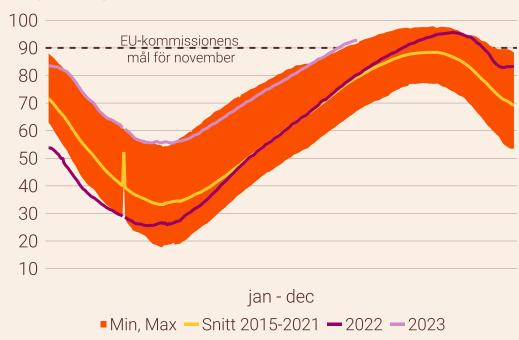
#### **USDSEK**



### Läget inför vintern ser bra ut

#### Lagerhållning av gas i Europa

#### % fyllnadsgrad



Källor: Swedbank Analys & Macrobond

### Gaspriser i EU



## Bostadsbyggandet tvärbromsar



### ... men totala investeringar hålls uppe

#### Påbörjade och färdigställda bostäder

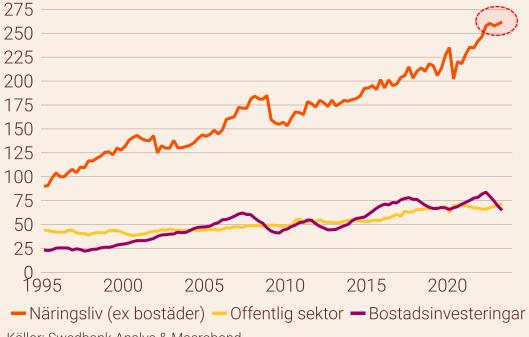
Antal i uppräknad årstakt, sr



#### Källor: Swedbank Analys & Macrobond

### ... men rekordhöga investeringar i övrigt

Mdkr, sr, fasta priser



### Tesla & kronan







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